

Human Rights Council

Forum on Minority Issues

Sixth session

Intervention by Savio Mahimaidass in association with

International Dalit Solidarity Network (IDSN)

Agenda item 4: Promotion and protection of the identity of religious minorities

**Dates: 26 and 27 November 2013 Venue: Palais des Nations
Geneva, Switzerland**

**Ms. Chairperson
Ms. Independent expert
Distinguished delegates and colleagues**

I would like to thank the OHCHR for giving me the opportunity to be part of the 2013 Minority Fellowship Programme and to participate in the 6th session of the Forum on Minority issues.

We note with concern that across the South Asian region discrimination against Dalits still exists, In Pakistan, the so-called low caste Hindus (Dalits), officially known as Scheduled Castes, are the worst victims of discrimination and violence. They are in a dual disadvantageous position as they are Hindu by religion, a minority in Muslim majority, and also of the lower castes within the Hindu population. Hindus, the majority of Whom reside in Southern Sindh province, are also easy targets of violence.

In the case of my country, India, the Constitution guarantees the protection of the rights of the religious minorities. However, the religious minorities especially the Christians and Muslims of the Scheduled Caste origin and who are herein referred to as Dalit Christians and Dalit Muslims. Under the Indian Constitution Dalit Hindus, Dalit Sikhs and Dalit Buddhist come under the Scheduled Caste list and hence have

access to legal protection against caste violence, affirmative action policies, quotas in jobs, education and political representation.

However Para 3 of The Constitution (Scheduled Castes) Order, 1950 of the then President revoked the above intrinsic entitlements when a Dalit Hindu converts to Christianity or Islam.

An extract from the report volume 1 of the Indian National Commission for Religious and Linguistic Minorities states that "the Para 3 of The Constitution (Scheduled Castes) Order, 1950, should be wholly deleted, de-link the scheduled caste status from religion, and make the scheduled castes net fully religion-neutral". It also further states that the Presidential Order is unconstitutional and it is a black letter written outside the Constitution introduced through the back door by an executive order. It further states that under Article 341 the President has no authority to proclaim the para 3 of the scheduled. Caste Order contrary to the Articles 15(2), 16(2), 29(2). The report further states, the Presidential Order can be quashed as per the 1971 judgment of the Supreme Court.

The above Order is clearly in violation of international human rights law. The 2007 CERD concluding observations on India and the 2008 Report by the Special Rapporteur on Religion or Belief point to the breach of the religious rights of the Dalit Christian and Dalit

We endorse the Draft recommendations of the Forum on Minority Issues on guaranteeing the rights of religious minorities section 25 and urge the Government of India and Pakistan to ensure the issues of the Dalit Christian and Dalit Hindu minorities are consistently integrated into and reflected in governmental policies and programmes. We also urge the Government of India to repeal The Constitution (Scheduled Castes) Order, 1950.

Thank you.

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